



発表者について



学士号, 英文学部
キャピタル大学, 2005卒業



美術の修士号
大衆小説を書く
セトンヒル大学, 2013



制作家, オハイオ州立大学の
マンズフィールドキャンパス
2006-2007



英語科の講師
ノースセントラルステートカレッジ
2014-2016

発表者について



編集

作品

Writing 書くことは大事

分析

クリティカルシンキング

自立的思考

習得

読む力は強い

言語の感謝

表現

個人的

創造的

あなたにはこの用語はどのような意味ですか。

どうやって書くことはこのところを表現させますか。

よくある作文の課題

身の上話

比較と対比

生徒たちは自分らしく自分について書く(生徒自身の意見を書く)

- "I got a dog for my birthday. His name is Woodie. He is very cute!"
- "I went to Disneyland for the first time. It was on my school trip."

生徒はどんな風に3つ以上のことは同じ比較とどんな風にそのことは違う対比について書く。生徒はよくプロンプトや構分物を参考にして書くことが多いです。

- "Bananas and apples are healthy fruits but I like bananas more than apples because they are easy to eat."
- "New York and Tokyo are great, big cities. But Tokyo is bigger because it has a million more people than New York."

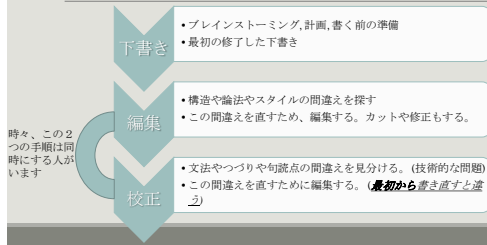
よくある作文の課題

議論

生徒は主題を述べ議論、それに対する証拠をあげます。生徒は記事や引用やエッセーを最初に読んで、それについて書くことが多いんです。

- "My favorite holiday is Halloween. I love scary things and wearing costumes."
- "Every year in America, guns hurt or kill over 110,000 people. To save lives, America should make it difficult for people to buy and own guns."

書くことの過程



書くこと方法の分類

下記は実際の高校2年生の英語の授業に使っている作文の課題です。

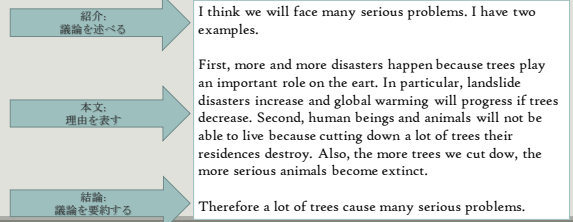
話題: たくさんの木を切り倒し続けていけば、
どんな問題が来ますか。
(80-100語)

第一下書き

I think we will face many serious problems. I have two examples. First, more and more disasters happen because trees play an important role on the earth. In particular, landslide disasters increase and global warming will progress if trees decrease. Second, human beings and animals will not be able to live because cutting down a lot of trees their residences destroy. Also, the more trees we cut down, the more serious animals become extinct. Therefore a lot of trees cause many serious problems.

83語

編集 (構造)



編集 (紹介)

I think we will face many serious problems. I have two examples.

中学校にはこの答えは十分です。



書き直す (紹介)

"I think ~~We~~ will face many serious problems ~~if we continue to cut down trees~~. I have two examples."

高校には流暢に目標します。当たり前のことを書くで、もっと細かい点を入れることができるようにする。



編集

(本文)

First, trees play an **important role** on the earth. In particular, **landslide disasters** increase and **global warming** will progress if trees decrease. Second, human beings and animals will not be able to live because **cutting down a lot of trees** destroys their residences. Also, the more trees we cut down, **the more serious animals become extinct**.

編集

(結論)

Therefore a lot of **trees cause many serious problems**.

作文を見てから、生徒の書き直し時間になりました。

なぜ最初から校正しませんか。

たまに最初の編集と校正を同時にするんです。これは悪くはないけれど、一番いい方法わけではないです。なぜかしら？

たまに生徒は書き直しながら、作文に校正したところを消すことが多くて、時間ももったいなくなることがあります。

生徒は間違えを自分で気づくのが欲しいし。書き直すと、初稿に間違えたところをよく気づいて、自分で書き直しますし。

第2下書き(校正付き)

(中学)

I think we will face many serious problems. I have two examples. First, trees play an important role on the earth. More and more disasters happen when we cut down trees. In particular, landslide disasters increase and global warming will progress if trees decrease. Second, human beings and animals will not be able to live because cutting down a lot of trees destroys their residences. Also, the more trees we cut down, the more animals become extinct. **Therefore** cutting down a lot of trees causes many serious problems.

最後の下書き

(中学校)

I think we will face many serious problems. I have two examples. First, trees play an important role on the earth. More and more disasters happen when we cut down trees. In particular, landslide disasters increase and global warming will progress if trees decrease. Second, human beings and animals will not be able to live because cutting down a lot of trees destroys their residences. Also, the more trees we cut down, the more animals become extinct. Therefore, cutting down a lot of trees causes many serious problems.

88語

第2下書き

(高校)

We will face many serious problems if we continue to cut down trees. First, trees play an important role on the earth. More and more disasters happen when we cut down trees. In particular, landslide disasters increase and global warming will progress if trees decrease. Second, human beings and animals will not be able to live because cutting down a lot of trees destroys their residences. Also, the more trees we cut down, the more animals become extinct. Therefore, cutting down a lot of trees causes many serious problems when they can't protect us anymore.

118語

編集と校正

(高校)

We will face many serious problems if we continue to cut down trees. First, trees play an important role on the earth because they protect us from natural disasters. In particular, landslide disasters happen when we cut down trees. In addition, global warming will progress if trees are not there to clean the air. Second, human beings and animals will not be able to live because cutting down a lot of trees destroys their residences. Also, the more trees we cut down, the more animals will become extinct. Therefore, cutting down a lot of trees causes serious problems when they can't protect us anymore.

同じアイデアや言葉を繰り返すところを省略してもよいです。言い分もう説明しましたなら、繰り返すところも省略してもよいです。

最後の下書き

(高校)

We will face many serious problems if we continue to cut down trees. First, trees play an important role on the earth because they protect us from natural disasters. In particular, landslide disasters increase because without trees, the ground is weaker, and global warming will progress because trees won't be there to clean the air. Second, human beings and animals will not be able to live because cutting down a lot of trees destroys their residences. Also, more animals will become extinct. Therefore, cutting down trees causes problems when they can't protect us anymore.

94語

教える課題

生徒はどんな技能を磨くことをできてほしいですか。どんな風に評価しますか。

どのような(そしてそのぐらいの)課題が期待されていますか。

書き写す生徒をどうやって指導しますか。

生徒自身の意見を導くのに何回を制限する上になんか助けますか。

書き、書き直し、反響するような時間はどのくらいあげますか。

質疑応答

